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Joint Experimental Molecular Unit (RMCA-RBINS, Belgium)





- financed by the Fund for Scientific Research Flanders (FWO)
 (2011-2015)
- financially administrated by the University of Antwerp -Evolutionary Ecology Group (T. Backeljau)
- daily management by RBINS (Brussels; T. Backeljau) and RMCA (Tervuren; M. De Meyer)
- the "Joint Experimental Molecular Unit (JEMU)" executes most of the organisational network tasks





partners:

- 1. BGM(Botanic Garden Meise)
- 2. CBOL (Consortium for the Barcode of Life)
- 3. CRA-W (Walloon Centre for Agronomic Research)
- 4. CRC (Centre for Research and Conservation of the Royal Zoological Society of Antwerp)
- 5. ECBOL (European Consortium for the Barcode of Life)
- 6. FUNDP (UCL) (Laboratory of Evolutionary Ecology and Genetics)
- 7. ILVO (Plant-Crop Protection Group)
- 8. ILVO (Technology & Food Food Safety Group)
- 9. INBO (Genetic Diversity Group of the Institute for Nature Conservation and Forest Research)
- 10. ITM (Institute of Tropical Medicine, Entomology Group)
- 11. JEMU-RBINS (Joint Experimental Molecular Unit, RBINS)
- 12. JEMU-RMCA (Joint Experimental Molecular Unit, RMCA)
- 13. KULeuven (Laboratory for Animal Diversity and Systematics)
- 14. NICC (Biology Group, National Institute for Criminalistics and Criminology)
- 15. SPHERE (Systemic Physiological and Ecotoxicological Research)
- 16. UCL (Biodiversity Research Centre)
- 17. UGhent (Laboratory for Microbiology)
- 18. UGhent (Marine Biology Group)
- 19. UGhent (Phycology Research Group)
- 20. UGhent (Protistology and Aquatic Ecology Group)
- 21. UHasselt (Biodiversity and Toxicology Group)
- 22. ULB (Biological Evolution & Ecology Group)
- 23. ULg (Cyanobacteria Group)
- **24. UMons** (Laboratory of Zoology)
- 25. VUB (Plant Biology and Nature Management Group)





objectives

- coordinating the efforts and knowledge in the field of molecular systematics and DNA barcoding in Belgium,
- exchanging expertise and providing training opportunities in this respect
- stimulating joint research activities in which molecular systematics and DNA barcoding are essential for resolving taxonomic and phylogenetic problems
- centralizing and integrating DNA barcoding activities in Belgium within the international frameworks of CBOL, ECBOL and iBOL, TBI, QBOL, etc.





operational tools

- website (http://bebol.myspecies.info)
- joint research papers
- organization of congresses, symposia, workshops, courses, and informal meetings
- joint research project applications
- training of students





Research focus #1: DNA barcoding in a variety of organisms

COI (most metazoans) and *matK* and *rbcL* (plants)

but also

nuclear rDNA in Platyhelminthes (UHasselt, RMCA, RBINS) trnH-psbA and ITS2 for plants of the family Hydrocharitaceae (VUB) ND2 and H3 in terrestrial gastropods (RBINS, UAntwerp)

Part of this work co-fincanced by

- DNA barcoding initiatives:

EU FP7 project QBOL (Quarantine Barcode of life): ILVO (Plant-Crop Protection Group) and UGhent (Laboratory for Microbiology)

TBI (Tephritid Barcode Initiative): RMCA

- JEMU
- FWO





Research focus #2: exploring complementary identification tools

microarrays, [UA (Ecophysiology, Biochemistry and Toxicology Group) microsatellites (UAntwerp, RBINS, RMCA, INBO, FUNDP, CRC)

Research focus #3: DNA barcoding of difficult (degraded) samples

museum material, forensic / nature conservation research samples (RMCA, RBINS, KULeuven and CBOL: MOLCOL project, finaced by Belspo, connection to JEMU)

good practices for DNA sample and data storage, establishment of DNA collections (collaboration with NICC, INBO, UGhent (Marine Biology Group), UHasselt, FUNDP, ITM, CRC, and CRA-W)

ABCtaxa publication (AGORA-MOLCOL project)





Research focus #4: Improving and developing new statistical and software tools for DNA barcoding data

RMCA, RBINS (both with the JEMU team), UAntwerp

links up with the EU FP7 project ViBRANT (development of internet applications for organizing DNA barcoding communities through scratchpads)

Research focus #5: Exploring Next Generation Sequencing (NGS) for DNA barcoding (KULeuven, RBINS, RMCA, INBO and UGhent with KULeuven and UAntwerp acting as NGS core facilities)

workshops on eDNA metabarcoding symposium on the Genome Analysis ToolKit (GATK) software package mini-symposium on comparative barcoding, KULeuven MOLCOL project (testing the use of museum samples for NGS)





main DNA barcoding partnerships developed in the network:

- Reptiles: RBINS, UAntwerp
- Forensic animals: NICC, RBINS, RMCA
- Bacteria and Fungi: UGhent (Laboratory for Microbiology), UCL, RMCA, RBINS
- Platyhelminthes: UHasselt, KULeuven, RMCA, RBINS
- Nematoda: UGhent (Marine Biology Group), RBINS
- Gastropoda: RBINS, RMCA, UAntwerp, INBO
- Acari: UAntwerp, RBINS, ITM
- Lepidoptera: RMCA, INBO, UAntwerp;
- Trichoptera: UAntwerp (Ecophysiology, Biochemistry and Toxicology Group), RBINS
- Hymenoptera and Isoptera: ULB, RBINS
- Diptera: RMCA, RBINS, NICC, ITM, CRA-W
- Amphipoda RBINS, UCL
- Fishes: RMCA, RBINS, KULeuven
- Mammals (including forensics): UAntwerp, RMCA, RBINS, NICC



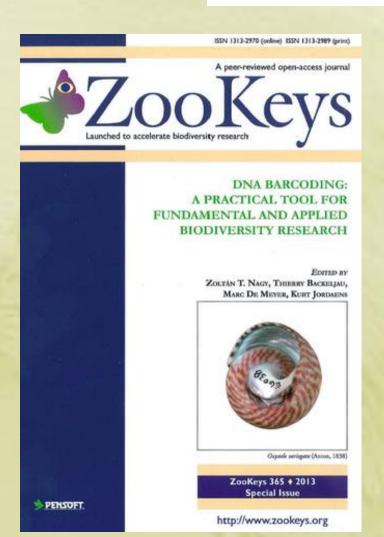


DNA barcoding identification activities:

- JEMU-RMCA, DNA barcoding identifications of bird remnants at request of the Belgian Air Force (2011-2015)
- participation in ringtest of DNA barcoding identification of *Eisenia fetida* (earthworms) in ecotoxicological testing (EBI: Eisenia Barcoding Initiative)
- DNA barcoding of introduced banana slugs in The Netherlands
- barcoding of tephritid fruit flies for several NPPO's in Africa
- + isolated requests of DNA barcoding ID (from FPNI Belgium, from the Laboratory of the General Administration of the Customs and Taxes (Brussels, Belgium), from Dr. Jocelyn Riggins (Royal Veterinary College, London, UK), ...







network events

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17-20 September 2012:
"ECBOL3 - Third European Conference for the Barcode of Life"

ZooKeys 365 (2013) Special Issue ZT Nagy, T Backeljau, M De Meyer, K Jordaens





budget

- no separate budgets for "pure" DNA barcoding activities
- all DNA barcoding activities are part of other research activities (including those of BeBol FWO and JEMU)





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Members of the network



Here is the list of the current members of the Belgian network for DNA Barcoding. If your research unit conducts projects related to DNA Barcoding, your are welcome to contact us. All members briefly presented their activities at the informal meeting "Towards a Belgian network of DNA barcoding laboratories" organized by JEMU on June